

# Key Vocabulary Index

Mathematical terms are best understood when you see them used and defined *in context*. This index lists where you will find key vocabulary. A full glossary is available in your Record and Practice Journal and at [BigIdeasMath.com](http://BigIdeasMath.com).

- base, 352
- box-and-whisker plot, 282, 298
- complementary angles, 184, 186
- concave polygon, 197, 200
- congruent angles, 187
- congruent figures, 398
- congruent sides, 192
- continuous domain, 156
- conversion factor, 32
- convex polygon, 197, 200
- cube root, 251A
- dilation, 401
- discrete domain, 156
- domain, 148, 150
- equiangular triangle, 192
- equilateral triangle, 192
- exponent, 352
- exterior angles, 215
- function, 150
- function form, 150
- graph of an inequality, 315
- hypotenuse, 236, 238
- indirect measurement, 209
- inequality, 314
- interior angles, 215
- irrational number, 244, 246
- isosceles triangle, 192
- legs, 236, 238
- line of best fit, 292
- linear equation, 50
- linear function, 164
- literal equation, 26
- measure of central tendency, 276
- nonlinear function, 170
- perfect cube, 251A
- perfect square, 232
- perpendicular lines, 214
- polygon, 198
- power, 352
- Pythagorean Theorem, 238
- Pythagorean triple, 261
- quartiles, 282
- radical sign, 232
- radicand, 232
- range, 148, 150
- real numbers, 246
- reflection, 399
- regular polygon, 199
- rise, 56
- rotation, 400
- run, 56
- scatter plot, 290, 298
- scientific notation, 378
- similar triangles, 206, 208
- slope, 54, 56
- slope-intercept form, 64
- solution of a linear equation, 50
- solution of a system of linear equations, 78
- solution of an inequality, 314
- solution set, 314
- square root, 232
- standard form, 70
- supplementary angles, 184, 186
- system of linear equations, 76, 78
- theorem, 236
- translation, 398
- transversal, 212, 214
- two-way table, 295A
- vertical angles, 187
- $x$ -intercept, 64
- $y$ -intercept, 64

# Student Index

This student-friendly index will help you find vocabulary, key ideas, and concepts. It is easily accessible and designed to be a reference for you whether you are looking for a definition, real-life application, or help with avoiding common errors.

## A

### Addition

- equations, 4–5
- practice problems, 7

### Property

- of Equality, 4–5
- of Inequality, 320
- in scientific notation, 387A
- practice problems, 387A
- solving inequalities by, 318–323
- of square roots, 254

### Algebra

#### equations

- addition, 4–5
- error analysis, 8, 14, 28, 52, 66, 72, 80, 92, 116, 122
- linear, 21A–21B, 48–53, 76–81
- practice problems, 7, 14, 52, 66, 72, 80, 86, 92, 110, 116, 122, 130
- project, 131
- real-life applications, 6, 51, 65, 91, 128–131
- slope-intercept form, 62–67, 106–111
- solving by graphing, 88–93
- standard form of, 70
- subtraction, 4–5
- with variables on both sides, 16–21
- writing, 106–123

#### formulas

- area
  - of a circle, 19
  - of a parallelogram, 24
  - of a trapezoid, 24
  - of a triangle, 24
- perimeter of a rectangle, 24
- period of a pendulum, 231
- Pythagorean Theorem, 238
- rewriting, 24–29
- simple interest, 171
- surface area of a cone, 26
- volume
  - of a cone, 25, 402
  - of a cylinder, 25, 402

- of a pyramid, 25
- of a rectangular prism, 25
- of a sphere, 29, 353, 403

#### functions, 148–153, 154–159

- comparing, 173B
- error analysis, 152, 158
- linear, 162–167
- practice problems, 152, 158, 166

#### inequalities, 315–317, 318–323, 326–333

- error analysis, 322, 331, 332, 338
- multi-step, 334–339
- practice problems, 316, 322, 331, 338

#### powers and exponents, 358, 364, 372

#### properties

- Addition Property
  - of Equality, 4–5
  - of Inequality, 320
- Distributive Property, 13, 18
- Division Property
  - of Equality, 5
  - of Inequality, 328, 329
- Multiplication Property
  - of Equality, 5
  - of Inequality, 328
- Product Property of Square Roots, 254
- Quotient Property of Square Roots, 255
- Subtraction Property
  - of Equality, 4–5
  - of Inequality, 320

#### systems of linear equations, 76–81

- error analysis, 80
- practice problems, 80, 86
- real-life application, 91

#### Angle(s)

- alternate exterior, 216
- alternate interior, 216
- arcs, 187
- classifying, 184–189
- error analysis, 188
- practice problems, 188

- complementary, 184–189
  - defined, 184, 186
  - practice problems, 188

#### congruent

- defined, 187
- error analysis, 217
- practice problems, 217
- project, 218
- of a regular polygon, 199

#### corresponding, 214–215

#### exterior

- defined, 215
- indirect measurement of, 209
- error analysis, 210

#### interior

- defined, 215

#### measures, 187

- error analysis, 201, 202
- of a polygon, 196–200
- of a triangle, 193

#### pairs of, 184–189

- of a polygon, 196–203
- error analysis, 201, 202
- practice problems, 201
- real-life application, 199

#### sums

- of a triangle, 2–3
- supplementary, 184–189
  - defined, 184, 186
  - practice problems, 188

#### of a triangle

- classifying, 190–195
- error analysis, 194
- measures of, 193
- practice problems, 194, 210
- project, 211
- solving for, 10–11

#### vertical

- defined, 187

#### Area

- of composite figures, 334–335
- formula for
  - circle, 19
  - parallelogram, 24
  - trapezoid, 24
  - triangle, 24
- units of measure
  - converting, 34
- writing equations for, 16–17

**B**

Bar graph(s), defined, 298

**Base**, defined, 352

**Box-and-whisker plot(s)**, 280–285

defined, 282, 298

drawing, 280

error analysis, 284

interpreting, 283

making, 282

medians of, 282

practice problems, 284

quartiles

defined, 282

**C**

Circle(s)

area of

formula for, 19

real-life application, 233

circumference of, 24

Circle graph(s), defined, 298

Common errors

division

of powers, 364

inequalities, 329

powers

dividing, 364

Communication, *Throughout. For example, see:*

Reading

angles

congruent, 187

arcs, 187

congruent sides

symbol for, 192

inequalities, 321

inequality symbols, 314

polygons, 198

scientific notation, 377–381

square roots

simplifying, 254

system of linear equations, 78

Writing

angles

congruent, 218

vertical, 188

box-and-whisker plots, 285

quartiles, 284

data

displaying, 300

data analysis, 300

box-and-whisker plots,

284, 285

line of best fit, 293

outliers, 285

quartiles, 284

data sets, 278

quartiles, 284

equations

of a line, 116

multi-step, 338

solving, 14

system of linear, 136

using slope and a point, 116

using two points, 122

with variables on both

sides, 20

writing, 110

exponents

negative, 374

formulas

rewriting, 29

functions

domains of, 158

graphing

functions, 158

inequalities

multi-step, 338

solving, 331, 338

intersecting lines, 188

outliers, 278, 285

Pythagorean Theorem, 262

Quotient of Powers Property, 366

scientific notation and

standard form, 380, 386

slope-intercept form, 110

square roots

adding, 256

approximating, 249

estimating, 251B

Product Property of Square

Roots, 256

Quotient Property of

Square Roots, 256

subtracting, 256

units of measure

converting, 35

Comparing

functions, 173B

linear and nonlinear, 169

numbers in scientific notation,

379

proportional relationships, 173A

real numbers, 247

units of measure, 31

volumes, 363, 371

Comparison chart, 160

**Complementary angle(s)**, *See also*

Angle(s)

defined, 184, 186

Composite figure(s)

area, volume, and perimeter of,

334–335

**Concave polygon(s)**, defined, 200

Cone(s)

surface area of, 26

volume of, 25, 402

practice problems, 403

**Congruent angle(s)**, *See also*

Angle(s)

defined, 187

**Congruent figures**, defined, 398

**Congruent side(s)**

defined, 192

symbol for, 192

Connections to math strands,

*Throughout. For example, see:*

algebra, 132, 133

geometry, 211, 219, 257

**Continuous domain**, 154–159

defined, 156

graphing data for, 157

**Conversion factor**, defined, 32

Converting

conversion factor

defined, 32

units of measure, 30–37

area, 33, 34

error analysis, 35

practice problems, 35

project, 37

research, 37

speed, 33

volume, 33, 34

**Convex polygon(s)**, defined, 197, 200

Coordinate plane(s)

graphing

linear equations, 48–53

slope of a line, 54–61

ordered pairs, 50

rise

defined, 56

run  
 defined, 56  
 slope, 54–61, 61B  
 defined, 56  
 Corresponding angle(s), 214–215  
 Cube  
 volume of, 251A  
**Cube root**  
 defined, 251A  
 perfect cube, 251A  
 practice problems, 251A  
 symbol, 251A  
 Cylinder(s)  
 volume of, 25, 402  
 practice problems, 403

## D

Data, *See also* Data analysis  
 displaying  
 bar graphs, 298  
 box-and-whisker plots,  
 280–285, 298  
 choices, 296–301  
 circle graphs, 298  
 histograms, 298  
 line graphs, 298  
 line plots, 298  
 pictographs, 298  
 practice problems, 300  
 scatter plots, 288–295, 298  
 stem-and-leaf plots, 298  
 mean  
 defined, 276  
 median  
 defined, 276  
 misleading, 299  
 mode  
 defined, 276  
 outliers, 277  
 relationships, 290–295  
 statistics  
 project, 297  
 Data analysis, *See also* Data  
 bar graphs, 298  
 box-and-whisker plots,  
 280–285, 298  
 error analysis, 284  
 interpreting, 283  
 making, 282  
 medians of, 282  
 practice problems, 284  
 circle graphs, 298  
 displaying data, 296–301

error analysis, 278  
 fair distribution, 275  
 histograms, 298  
 line graphs, 298  
 line of best fit  
 defined, 292  
 error analysis, 294  
 finding, 292  
 line plots, 298  
 mean, 274–279  
 defined, 276  
 practice problems, 278  
 measures of central tendency,  
 274–279  
 defined, 276  
 median, 274–279  
 defined, 276  
 error analysis, 278  
 practice problems, 278  
 mode, 274–279  
 defined, 276  
 practice problems, 278  
 negative relationship, 290–295  
 outliers, 277  
 pictograph, 298  
 positive relationship, 290–295  
 practice problems, 278, 300  
 quartiles  
 defined, 282  
 scatter plots, 288–295, 298  
 defined, 290  
 error analysis, 294  
 graphing, 288–289  
 interpreting, 290  
 line of best fit, 292  
 practice problems, 293  
 project, 295  
 stem-and-leaf plots, 298  
**Decimal(s)**  
 repeating, 246  
 terminating, 246  
**Dilation(s)**, 401  
 center of, 401  
 defined, 401  
 enlargement, 401  
 practice problems, 401  
 reduction, 401  
 scale factor, 401  
**Discrete domain**, 154–159  
 defined, 156  
 graphing data for, 156  
 Distributive Property,  
 used to solve equations  
 multi-step, 13  
 with variables on both sides, 18

Division  
 equations, 5  
 inverse operations, 328  
 Property  
 of Equality, 5  
 of Inequality, 328, 329  
 Quotient of Powers Property,  
 362–367  
 in scientific notation, 387B  
 practice problems, 387B  
 real-life application, 387B  
 solving inequalities by, 326–333  
**Domain**,  
 of a function, 148–153  
 continuous, 154–159  
 defined, 148, 150  
 discrete, 154–159  
 error analysis, 152, 158  
 practice problems, 152, 158  
 real-life application, 151

## E

Equation(s)  
 addition, 4–5  
 for area  
 writing, 16–17  
 dividing, 5  
 function form  
 defined, 150  
 graphing  
 real-life applications, 128, 129  
 linear  
 defined, 50  
 error analysis, 52  
 graphing, 48–53, 62–67,  
 68–73, 288–289  
 modeled, 76  
 practice problems, 52, 66, 80,  
 86, 130  
 project, 133  
 real-life applications, 51, 65,  
 71, 128, 129  
 solutions, 21A–21B, 50  
 practice problems,  
 21A–21B  
 special systems of, 82–87  
 systems of, 76–81  
 writing systems, 132–137  
 literal  
 defined, 26  
 multiplying, 5  
 multi-step  
 error analysis, 14

- practice problems, 14
  - real-life application, 13
  - solving, 10–15
- for perimeter
  - writing, 16
- practice problems, 7, 14
  - with variables on both sides, 20
- rewriting, 24–29
  - error analysis, 28
  - practice problems, 28
- simple
  - solving, 2–9
- slope of a line, 54–61
  - defined, 54, 56
  - project, 60, 131
  - rise, 56
  - run, 56
- in slope-intercept form, 62–67
  - error analysis, 66, 110
  - practice problems, 66, 72, 110
  - real-life applications, 109, 130
  - writing, 106–111
- solving, 10–15, 24–29, 251A
  - by addition, 4–5
  - with Distributive Property, 13, 18
  - by division, 5
  - error analysis, 8, 14
  - by graphing, 88–93
  - with infinitely many solutions, 21B
  - by multiplication, 5
  - with no solution, 21A
  - practice problems, 7
  - real-life applications, 6, 13
  - simple, 2–9
  - by subtraction, 4–5
  - with variables on both sides, 16–21
- standard form of
  - defined, 70
  - real-life application, 71
- subtraction, 4–5
- two-step
  - solving, 12–13
- using Distributive Property, 13
- using slope and a point
  - error analysis, 116
  - practice problems, 116
  - real-life application, 115
  - writing, 112–117
- using two points
  - practice problems, 122
  - writing, 118–123
- with variables on both sides
  - error analysis, 20
  - practice problems, 20
  - real-life application, 19
  - solving, 16–21
- for volume
  - writing, 17
- writing
  - in slope-intercept form, 106–111
  - using slope and a point, 112–117
  - using two points, 118–123
    - error analysis, 122
    - real-life application, 121
- Equiangular triangle(s)**, defined, 192
- Equilateral triangle(s)**, defined, 192
- Error analysis, *Throughout. For example, see:*
  - angles
    - classifying, 188, 217
    - sum of the measure of, 201
  - box-and-whisker plots, 284
  - data analysis
    - median, 278
    - scatter plots, 294
  - equations
    - linear, 52, 80, 92
    - rewriting, 28
    - in slope-intercept form, 66, 110
    - solving, 8, 14
    - with variables on both sides, 20
    - writing, 110, 116, 122
  - exponents, 354
  - expressions, 360
    - evaluating, 234, 354, 374
  - functions
    - domain of, 152, 158
    - range of, 152
  - graphing
    - equations, 52, 92
  - inequalities, 331, 332
    - graphing, 322
    - multi-step, 338
    - writing, 316
  - intercepts, 66, 72
  - irrational numbers, 249
  - lines
    - parallel, 217
  - measures of central tendency, 278
  - median, 278
  - polygons
    - sum of the angles of, 201, 202
  - Product of Powers Property, 360, 374
  - Pythagorean Theorem, 240
  - Quotient of Powers Property, 366, 374
  - scatter plots
    - line of best fit, 294
  - scientific notation, 380
    - writing, 386
  - slope of a line, 60, 66
  - square roots
    - approximating, 249
    - finding, 234
    - simplifying, 256
  - standard form, 380
  - system of linear equations, 80
  - triangles
    - classifying, 194
    - indirect measurement of, 210
    - right, 240
    - similar, 210
    - units of measure
      - converting, 35
- Estimating a square root, 251B
  - practice problems, 251B
- Example and non-example chart, 204
- Exponent(s)**, 350–355
  - defined, 352
  - error analysis, 354
  - negative, 370–375, 378
    - defined, 372
    - error analysis, 374
    - practice problems, 374
    - real-life application, 373
  - powers and, 350–352, 356–361, 362–367
  - practice problems, 354
  - Product of Powers Property, 356–361
  - Quotient of Powers Property, 362–367
  - real-life application, 353
  - scientific notation
    - defined, 378
    - error analysis, 380, 386
    - practice problems, 380, 386
    - writing, 382–387
  - scientific notation and
    - reading, 376–381
    - real-life application, 379

- writing, 382–387
- zero, 370–375
  - defined, 372
  - practice problems, 374
- Expression(s)
  - approximating, 248
  - evaluating, 232, 352, 372
    - error analysis, 234, 354, 374
    - practice problems, 354, 374
  - simplifying, 364–365, 373
    - error analysis, 360
    - practice problems, 360, 366, 375
  - writing
    - using exponents, 352–353

**Exterior angle(s)**, defined, 215

## F

Formula(s)

- for area
  - of a circle, 19
  - of a parallelogram, 24
  - real-life application, 233
  - rewriting, 24
  - of a trapezoid, 24
  - of a triangle, 24
- for perimeter
  - of a rectangle, 24
  - solving, 24
- for period of a pendulum, 231
- for Pythagorean Theorem, 238
- rewriting, 24–29
  - practice problems, 28
  - real-life application, 27
- for simple interest, 171
- solving for a variable, 24–29
- surface area
  - of a cone, 26
- for temperature
  - solving, 27
- and variables, 26
- for volume
  - of a cone, 25, 402
  - of a cube, 251A
  - of a cylinder, 25, 402
  - of a prism, 25
  - of a pyramid, 25
  - of a rectangular prism, 255
  - solving, 25
  - of a sphere, 29, 353, 403

Four square, 324

**Function(s)**

- comparing, 173B
- practice problems, 173B

- defined, 150
- domain of, 148–153
  - continuous, 154–159
  - defined, 148, 150
  - discrete, 154–159
  - error analysis, 152, 158
  - practice problems, 152, 158
  - real-life application, 151
- function form
  - defined, 148, 150
- graphing, 150
- linear
  - compared with nonlinear, 168–173
  - defined, 164
  - patterns, 162–167
  - practice problems, 166, 172
  - project, 173
  - real-life applications, 165, 171
- nonlinear
  - compared with linear, 168–173
  - defined, 170
  - practice problems, 172
  - real-life application, 171
- range of, 148–153
  - defined, 148, 150
  - error analysis, 152
  - practice problems, 152, 158
  - real-life application, 151

**Function form**, defined, 150

## G

Geometry

- analytic, 49
- angles
  - classifying, 184–189
  - complementary, 184–189
  - congruent, 187
  - error analysis, 188
  - exterior alternate, 215–216
  - interior alternate, 215–216
  - practice problems, 188
  - supplementary, 184–189
  - vertical, 187
- golden ratio, 252–253
  - practice problems, 256
- parallel lines
  - error analysis, 217
  - practice problems, 217
  - project, 218
  - and transversals, 212–219
- perimeters
  - practice problems, 262

- polygons, *See also* Polygon(s)
  - angles of, 196–203
  - classifying, 196–203
  - concave, 200
  - convex, 197, 200
  - defined, 198, 199, 200
  - error analysis, 201, 202
  - practice problems, 201
  - real-life application, 199
  - regular, 199

Pythagorean Theorem, 236–241

- error analysis, 240
- practice problems, 240, 262
- real-life application, 260
- using, 258–263

right triangles, *See also* Right triangle(s), 236–241

- hypotenuse of, 238
- legs of, 238
- practice problems, 240
- similar, 61A

transformations, *See* Transformation(s)

triangles, *See also* Triangle(s)

- angle measures of, 190–195
- classifying, 190–195
- equiangular, 192
- equilateral, 192
- error analysis, 194, 210
- isosceles, 192
- practice problems, 194, 210
- project, 211
- similar, 61A, 206–211

Golden ratio, 252–253

- constructing, 252
- defined, 252
- and square roots, 252–253
  - practice problems, 256

**Graph(s)**

- bar, 298
- box-and-whisker-plots, 280–285, 298
  - defined, 282
  - error analysis, 284
  - interpreting, 283
  - making, 282
  - practice problems, 284
- circle, 298
- histograms, 298
- of an inequality
  - defined, 315
  - practice problems, 316
- line, 298
- line plots, 298

linear, 48–53  
 slope, 54–61, 61B  
 using slope-intercept form, 62–67

pictographs, 298

scatter plots, 288–295, 298  
 defined, 290  
 error analysis, 294  
 interpreting, 290  
 negative relationship, 290–295  
 positive relationship, 290–295  
 practice problems, 293  
 project, 295

stem-and-leaf plots, 298  
 used to solve a system, 77

Graphic organizer(s)  
 comparison chart, 160  
 example and non-example chart, 204  
 four square, 324  
 information wheel, 368  
 notetaking organizer, 124  
 process diagram, 74  
 summary triangle(s), 242  
 word magnet, 286  
 Y chart, 22

Graphing  
 functions, 150, 168–172  
 domains, continuous, 157  
 domains, discrete, 156  
 practice problems, 166

horizontal lines, 51

inequalities, 312–317  
 defined, 315  
 error analysis, 322  
 practice problems, 316, 322, 331

linear equations, 48–53, 288–289  
 error analysis, 52, 92  
 practice problems, 52, 66, 72, 92  
 project, 131  
 real-life applications, 51, 65, 91, 126–130  
 in slope-intercept form, 62–67  
 solving by, 88–93  
 in standard form, 68–73  
 systems of, 77, 78

slope of a line, 54–61, 106–111  
 error analysis, 60  
 practice problems, 59, 61B, 72  
 using similar triangles to find, 61B



Histogram(s), defined, 298

Horizontal line(s)  
 graphing, 50

**Hypotenuse**

of a right triangle, 236–241  
 defined, 236, 238  
 error analysis, 240  
 finding the length of, 238  
 practice problems, 240



**Indirect measurement**

defined, 209  
 error analysis, 210  
 and parallel lines, 213  
 project, 213

**Inequality**

Addition Property of, 320  
 defined, 314  
 Division Property of, 328, 329  
 graph of  
 defined, 315  
 error analysis, 322

graphing  
 error analysis, 322  
 practice problems, 316, 322, 331, 338

modeling  
 real-life application, 321

Multiplication Property of, 328, 329

multi-step  
 error analysis, 338  
 practice problems, 338  
 real-life application, 337  
 solving, 334–339

solution of  
 defined, 314  
 error analysis, 322

solution sets of  
 defined, 314

solving, 337  
 error analysis, 331, 332, 338  
 multi-step, 334–339  
 practice problems, 322, 331, 338  
 project, 333  
 real-life application, 321, 337  
 using addition or subtraction, 318–323

using multiplication or division, 326–333

Subtraction Property of, 320

symbols, 314

writing and graphing, 312–317, 321  
 error analysis, 316  
 practice problems, 316

Information wheel, 368

Input-output  
 and functions, 150

Intercepts  
 defined, 64  
 error analysis, 66, 72  
 practice problems, 66, 72  
 real-life application, 65  
 using to graph a line, 62–67

**Interior angle(s)**, defined, 215

Intersecting line(s), 187

Inverse operation(s), 4, 6, 328

**Irrational number(s)**  
 defined, 244, 246  
 error analysis, 249  
 practice problems, 249

**Isosceles triangle**, defined, 192



**Leg(s)**

of a right triangle, 236–241  
 defined, 236, 238  
 finding the length of, 239  
 practice problems, 240

Like terms  
 combining  
 to solve equations, 12

Line(s), *See also* Equation(s)  
 intercepts of, 64  
 intersecting, 187  
 parallel, 58  
 error analysis, 217  
 exterior angles, 215–216  
 interior angles, 215–216  
 practice problems, 217  
 project, 218  
 and transversals, 212–219

perpendicular  
 defined, 214

slope of, 54–61, 61B  
 error analysis, 60  
 practice problems, 59, 61B  
 project, 60

transversal  
 defined, 212, 214  
 practice problems, 217

Line graph(s), defined, 298

**Line of best fit**, *See also* Scatter

plot(s)

defined, 292

Line plot(s), 274

defined, 298

**Linear equation(s)**, *See also*

Equation(s)

defined, 50

**Linear function(s)**, *See also*

Function(s)

defined, 164

Linear inequalities, *See* Inequality

Linear pattern(s), *See* Pattern(s)

**Literal equation(s)**, defined, 26

## M

Mean, 274–279, 337

defined, 276

practice problems, 278

Meaning of a word

concave, 200

linear equation, 48

**Measure(s) of central tendency**,

274–279

defined, 276

fair distribution, 275

mean, 274–279

defined, 276

practice problems, 278

median, 274–279

defined, 278

error analysis, 278

practice problems, 278

mode, 274–279

defined, 276

practice problems, 278

practice problems, 278

Measurement

indirect, 209

Median, 274–279

of a box-and-whisker plot, 282

defined, 276

error analysis, 278

practice problems, 278

Misleading data, 299

Mode, 274–279

defined, 276

practice problems, 278

Multiplication

equations, 5

inverse operations, 328

Product of Powers Property,

356–361

Property

of Equality, 5

of Inequality, 328, 329

in scientific notation, 385

practice problems, 386

solving inequalities by, 326–333

Multi-step equation(s) *See*

Equation(s)

Multi-step inequalities, *See*

Inequality

## N

Negative exponent(s), 370–375, 378

defined, 372

error analysis, 374

practice problems, 374

real-life application, 373

**Nonlinear function(s)**, *See also*

Function(s)

defined, 170

Notetaking organizer, 124

Number(s)

irrational

defined, 244, 246

practice problems, 249

real

classifying, 246

comparing, 247

cube root, 251A

defined, 246

perfect cube, 251A

Number sense, *Throughout. For example, see:*

angles

sum of the measures of, 201

box-and-whisker plots, 284

data

box-and-whisker plots, 284

exponents, 354, 374

scientific notation and, 387

polygons

sum of the angle measures of,

201

scientific notation, 387

square roots, 234

system of linear equations, 86

## O

Open-ended, *Throughout. For example, see:*

angles

classifying, 189

data, 294

misleading, 300

mode, 278

equations

division, 9

graphing linear, 66

solving, 14

subtraction, 9

with variables on both sides,

20

exponents, 375

histograms, 300

inequalities

multi-step, 338

writing, 331

mode, 278

parallel lines, 217

polygons, 202

slope, 59

negative, 130

square roots

approximating, 250

transformations, 398, 399

Ordered pair(s), 50, 150

Outlier(s), defined, 277

## P

Parallel line(s)

and transversals, 212–219

Parallelogram(s)

area of, 24

Pattern(s)

of linear functions, 162–167

practice problems, 166

real-life application, 165

**Perfect cube(s)**, defined, 251A

**Perfect square(s)**, defined, 232

Perimeter

of composite figures, 334

equations for

writing, 16

finding

practice problems, 262

formula for

solving, 24

units of measure

practice problems, 35

**Perpendicular line(s)**, defined, 214

Pictograph(s), defined, 298

Point(s)

writing equations using, 112–117

error analysis, 116

practice problems, 116

real-life application, 115



- writing equations using two, 118–123
  - error analysis, 122
  - practice problems, 122
  - real-life application, 121
- Polygon(s)**
  - angles of, 196–203
    - error analysis, 201, 202
    - practice problems, 201
    - real-life application, 199
    - sum of the angle measures of, 196–203
  - classifying, 196–203
  - concave
    - defined, 200
  - convex
    - defined, 197, 200
  - defined, 198
  - regular
    - defined, 199
  - triangles, *See* Triangle(s)
- Power(s)** *See also* Exponent(s)
  - defined, 352
  - multiplying, 358
  - of powers, 358
  - Product of Powers Property, 356–361
    - error analysis, 360
    - modeling, 359
    - practice problems, 360, 374
  - of products, 359
  - Quotient of Powers Property, 362–367
    - error analysis, 366
    - practice problems, 366, 374
    - real-life application, 365
  - writing, 351
- Practice problems, *Throughout. For example, see:*
  - angles
    - classifying, 188
    - complementary, 188
    - congruent, 217
    - of a polygon, 201
    - supplementary, 188
  - box-and-whisker plots, 284
  - data
    - displaying, 300
  - data analysis, 278
    - box-and-whisker plots, 284
    - scatter plots, 293
  - equations, 28
    - graphing, 66
    - linear, 21A–21B, 52, 66, 80, 86, 130
  - rewriting, 28
  - slope-intercept form of, 66, 72, 110
  - solving, 7, 14, 92
  - using slope and a point, 116
  - with variables on both sides, 20
  - writing, 110, 116
  - writing systems of, 136
  - writing using two points, 122
- exponents, 354
  - negative, 374
  - zero, 374
- expressions, 354
  - evaluating, 374
  - simplifying, 360, 366, 375
- formulas
  - rewriting, 28
- functions
  - domain of, 152, 158
  - linear, 166, 172
  - nonlinear, 172
  - range of, 152, 158
- graphing
  - equations, 92
  - inequalities, 316, 322, 338
  - linear equations, 52
- inequalities
  - graphing, 316, 322, 331, 338
  - multi-step, 338
  - solving, 322, 331, 338
- irrational numbers, 249
- lines
  - parallel, 217
  - transversal, 217
- mean, median, and mode, 278
- measures of central tendency, 278
- perimeter, 262
- polygons
  - angles of, 201
- powers
  - Product of Powers Property, 360, 374
  - Quotient of Powers Property, 366, 374
- Product of Powers Property, 360, 374
- Pythagorean Theorem, 240
  - using, 262
- Quotient of Powers Property, 366, 374
- rational numbers, 249
- ratios
  - golden, 256
- right triangles, 240
- scientific notation
  - in standard form, 380
  - writing, 386
- slope of a line, 59
- square roots
  - approximating, 249
  - estimating, 251B
  - finding, 234
  - and golden ratio, 256
  - simplifying, 256
- standard form
  - of scientific notation, 380
- systems of linear equations, 80, 86
- triangles
  - classifying, 194
  - similar, 61A, 210
- units of measure
  - converting, 35
- variables, 14, 20
- Prism(s)
  - rectangular
    - volume of, 255
  - volume of, 25
    - a rectangular, 255
- Process diagram, 74
- Product of Powers Property, 356–361
  - error analysis, 360
  - modeling, 359
  - practice problems, 360, 374
- Product Property of Square Roots, 254
- Properties
  - of Equality
    - Addition, 4–5
    - Division, 5
    - Multiplication, 5
    - Subtraction, 4–5
  - of Inequality
    - Addition, 320
    - Division, 328
    - Multiplication, 328
    - Subtraction, 320
- Powers
  - Product of, 356–361
  - Quotient of, 362–367
- Square Roots
  - Product Property of, 254
  - Quotient Property of, 255
- Proportional relationships
  - comparing, 173A
  - practice problems, 173A
- Pyramid(s)
  - volume of, 25

**Pythagorean Theorem**, 236–241

- converse of, 261
- defined, 238
- error analysis, 240
- practice problems, 240
- project, 263
- real-life application, 260
- using, 258–263
  - practice problems, 262
  - project, 263

**Pythagorean triple**, defined, 261**Quartile(s)**, defined, 282

## Quotient of Powers Property,

362–367

- error analysis, 366
- practice problems, 366, 374
- real-life application, 365

## Quotient Property of Square Roots,

255

**Radical sign**, defined, 232**Radicand(s)**, defined, 232**Range**

- of a function, 148–153
  - defined, 148, 150
  - error analysis, 152
  - practice problems, 152, 158
  - real-life application, 151

## Rate(s)

- units of measure
  - converting, 33

## Ratio(s)

- golden, 252–253
  - constructing, 252
  - defined, 252
  - practice problems, 256

## Rational number(s)

- practice problems, 249

**Real number(s)**

- classifying, 246
- comparing, 247
- cube root, 251A
- defined, 246
- perfect cube, 251A

Real-life applications, *Throughout.**For example, see:*

- angles
  - of a polygon, 199

## area of a circle, 233

## equations

- graphing, 51, 128, 129
- linear, 51, 65, 71, 128, 129
- modeling, 91
- project, 131
- in slope-intercept form, 109, 130
- solving, 6, 13
- in standard form, 71
- with variables on both sides, 19
- writing using slope, 115
- writing using two points, 121

## exponents, 353

- negative, 373
- scientific notation and, 379

## formula

- rewriting, 27

## functions

- domain of, 151
- linear, 165, 171
- nonlinear, 171
- range of, 151

## graphing, 126–131

- equations, 51

## inequalities

- multi-step, 337
- solving, 321, 337
- writing, 321

## patterns

- of linear functions, 165

## polygons

- angles of, 199

## powers

- Quotient of Powers Property, 365

## Pythagorean Theorem, 260

## Quotient of Powers Property, 365

## scientific notation, 379, 387B

## slope-intercept form, 109, 128, 129

## solving, 126–131

- inequalities, 321

## spheres, 353

## square roots, 233

- approximating, 248

Reasoning, *Throughout. For example, see:*

- angles, 218
  - classifying, 189
  - congruent, 218
  - measuring, 189

## sum of the measures of, 202

## of a triangle, 194

## data

- choosing a display, 300
  - displaying, 301
- data analysis, 279, 300, 301
- line of best fit, 295
  - scatter plots, 295

## equations

- graph of, 72
- linear, 72, 73, 80, 86, 137
- slope-intercept form of, 130
- with variables on both sides, 21

## functions, 152

- domain of, 159
- linear, 203

## geometry

- triangles, 194

## inequalities, 316

- solving, 322
- symbols, 333

## lines

- parallel, 218
- transversal, 218

## measures of central tendency, 279

## polygons, 202

## powers

- Product of Powers Property, 360

## Product of Powers Property, 360

## scatter plots

- line of best fit, 295

## scientific notation, 381

- and standard form, 386

## slope, 59, 61B, 130

## square roots, 234

- perfect squares, 235

## standard form

- and scientific notation, 386

## systems of linear equations, 80, 86

## triangles

- acute, 195
- angles of, 194
- similar, 61A, 210

## Rectangle(s)

- perimeter of, 24

**Reflection(s)**, 399

- defined, 399
- flip, 399
- line of, 399
- practice problems, 399

**Regular polygon(s)**, defined, 199

**Right triangle(s)**  
 error analysis, 240  
 hypotenuse of, 236–241  
   defined, 236, 238  
   finding, 238  
 legs of  
   defined, 236, 238  
   finding, 239  
 practice problems, 240  
 Pythagorean Theorem and,  
   236–241  
   practice problems, 262  
   project, 263  
   real-life application, 260  
   using, 258–263  
 similar, 61A  
   practice problems, 61A

**Rise**, defined, 56

**Rotation(s)**, 400  
 angle of, 400  
 center of, 400  
 defined, 400  
 practice problems, 400  
 turn, 400

**Run**, defined, 56



**Scatter plot(s)**, 288–295  
 defined, 290, 298  
 graphing, 288–289  
 interpreting, 290  
 line of best fit  
   defined, 292  
   error analysis, 294  
   finding, 292  
 negative relationship, 290–295  
 positive relationship, 290–295  
 practice problems, 293  
 project, 295

**Scientific notation**, 387A–387B  
 adding numbers in, 387A  
   practice problems, 387A  
 defined, 378  
 dividing numbers in, 387B  
   practice problems, 387B  
   real-life application, 387B  
 multiplying numbers in, 385  
   practice problems, 386  
 reading, 377–381  
 real-life application, 379, 387B  
 standard form of  
   error analysis, 380  
   practice problems, 380

subtracting numbers in, 387A  
 practice problems, 387A  
 writing, 382–387  
   error analysis, 386  
   modeling, 385  
   practice problems, 386  
   in standard form, 378–379

**Similar triangle(s)**, *See also*  
 Triangle(s)  
 defined, 206, 208

**Simple interest**  
 formula for, 171

**Slope(s)**  
 defined, 54, 56  
 graphing  
   project, 131  
 line, 54–61  
   error analysis, 60  
   project, 60  
 practice problems, 59, 61B  
 real-life applications, 128, 129  
 rise  
   defined, 56  
 run  
   defined, 56  
 triangles and, 61A–61B  
 writing equations using, 112–117  
   practice problems, 116  
   real-life application, 115

**Slope-intercept form**, 62–67  
 defined, 64  
 error analysis, 66, 72  
 practice problems, 66, 72  
 real-life applications, 128, 129  
 writing equations in, 106–111  
   error analysis, 110  
   practice problems, 110  
   real-life application, 109

**Solution**  
 of an inequality  
   defined, 314  
 of a linear equation, 21A–21B  
   defined, 50  
   practice problems, 21A–21B  
 set  
   defined, 314  
 of a system of linear equations,  
   defined, 78

**Solution point(s)**  
 defined, 48  
 practice problems, 52  
 of a system of linear equations  
   defined, 78

**Solution set(s)**, defined, 314

**Special systems of linear equations**,  
*See* System(s) of linear  
 equations

**Sphere(s)**  
 real-life application, 353, 403  
 volume of, 29, 353, 403  
   practice problems, 403

**Square root(s)**  
 adding, 254  
 approximating, 244–251  
   error analysis, 249  
   practice problems, 249  
   real-life application, 248  
 defined, 232  
 estimating, 251B  
   practice problems, 251B  
 finding, 230–235  
   error analysis, 234  
   practice problems, 234  
   real-life application, 233  
 and golden ratio, 252–253  
   practice problems, 256  
 of perfect square  
   defined, 232  
 Product Property of, 254  
 Quotient Property of, 255  
 radical sign  
   defined, 232  
 radicand  
   defined, 232  
 simplifying, 252–257  
   error analysis, 256  
   practice problems, 256  
 subtracting, 254

**Standard form**  
 of linear equations, 68–73  
   defined, 70  
   real-life application, 71  
 of scientific notation, 378–379  
   error analysis, 380  
   practice problems, 380  
   writing, 378

**Standardized test practice**  
 angles, 215  
   corresponding, 215  
 box-and-whisker plots, 283  
 circles  
   area of, 19  
 data analysis  
   box-and-whisker plots, 283  
 equations  
   of functions, 171  
   linear, 135  
   in slope-intercept form, 109

- solving, 6
  - with variables on both sides, 19
  - writing using two points, 121
  - exponents
    - powers and, 359
    - scientific notation and, 385
  - functions
    - domain of, 157
    - nonlinear, 171
  - graphs
    - of multi-step inequalities, 337
  - inequalities
    - multi-step, 337
  - lines
    - parallel, 215
  - powers
    - Product of Powers Property, 359
    - Product of Powers Property, 359
    - Pythagorean Theorem, 239
    - right triangles, 239
    - scientific notation, 385
    - slope-intercept form, 109
  - triangles
    - angle measures of, 193
  - Statistics
    - project, 297
  - Stem-and-leaf plot(s), defined, 298
  - Study tips
    - angles
      - congruent, 208
      - corresponding, 214
      - exterior, 216
      - interior, 216
    - box-and-whisker plots, 282, 283
    - checking solutions, 79
    - converting
      - rates, 33
    - data analysis
      - box-and-whisker plots, 282, 283
      - line of best fit, 292
    - dilations, 401
    - equations
      - solving, 13
      - standard form of, 70
      - writing, 108
      - writing using two points, 120
    - estimating a square root, 251B
    - exponents, 358
    - expressions
      - simplifying, 365
    - horizontal lines, 57
    - hypotenuse of a right triangle, 238
    - inequalities
      - solutions of, 320
      - solving, 320
    - legs of a right triangle, 238
    - linear equations
      - intercepts, 65
    - numbers
      - without exponents, 358
    - powers
      - with negative bases, 352
      - Quotient of Powers Property, 365
    - rates
      - converting, 33
    - right triangles
      - hypotenuse of, 238
      - legs of, 238
    - scientific notation, 378
      - and standard form, 385
    - slope
      - of horizontal lines, 57
    - slope-intercept form, 108
    - square roots
      - simplifying, 254
      - of zero, 232
    - transversals, 216
    - triangles
      - congruent angles of, 208
  - Subtraction
    - equations, 4–5
      - practice problems, 7
    - Property
      - of Equality, 4–5
      - of Inequality, 320
    - in scientific notation, 387A
      - practice problems, 387A
    - solving inequalities by, 318–323
    - of square roots, 254
  - Summary triangle(s), 242
  - Supplementary angle(s)**, *See also* Angle(s)
    - defined, 184, 186
  - Surface area
    - of a cone, 26
  - Symbol(s)
    - for congruent sides, 192
    - cube root, 251A
    - of inequalities, 314
    - radical sign, 232
  - System(s) of linear equations**, 76–81
    - defined, 76, 78
  - error analysis, 80
  - graphing, 77, 78
  - modeling, 76, 79, 132–136
  - practice problems, 80, 86
  - solution of
    - defined, 78
  - solving
    - algebraically, 79
    - using an equation, 77
    - using a graph, 77, 78, 83, 88–93
    - using a table, 76, 78, 82
  - special, 82–87
    - graphing, 82–85
    - practice problems, 86
  - writing, 82, 132–137
  - project, 133
- T**
- Table(s)
    - for graphing linear equations, 50
      - practice problems, 52
    - for graphing linear functions, 162, 164, 169
    - two-way, 295A–295B
    - using
      - to find a linear function, 164–165
      - to plot points, 68
      - project, 333
      - to solve inequalities, 326–327
      - to solve a system, 76
  - Temperature
    - formula for
      - real-life application, 27
    - solving, 27
  - Theorem**, defined, 236
  - Transformation(s)
    - congruent figures, 398
    - defined, 398
    - dilations, 401
      - center of, 401
      - defined, 401
      - enlargement, 401
      - practice problems, 401
      - reduction, 401
      - scale factor, 401
    - practice problems, 398–401
    - reflections, 399
      - defined, 399
      - flip, 399
      - line of, 399
    - practice problems, 399

rotations, 400  
 angle of, 400  
 center of, 400  
 defined, 400  
 practice problems, 400  
 turn, 400  
 translations, 398  
 defined, 398  
 practice problems, 398  
 slide, 398  
**Translation(s)**, 398  
 defined, 398  
 practice problems, 398  
 slide, 398  
**Transversal(s)**, *See also* Line(s)  
 defined, 212, 214  
 and parallel lines, 212–219  
 Trapezoid(s)  
 area of, 24  
 Triangle(s)  
 acute, 192  
 angles of  
 sum of measures, 193  
 area of, 24  
 classifying, 190–195  
 error analysis, 194  
 practice problems, 194  
 congruent sides of  
 defined, 192  
 symbol for, 192  
 equations for, 10–11  
 equiangular  
 defined, 192  
 equilateral  
 defined, 192  
 indirect measurement of, 209  
 isosceles  
 defined, 192  
 obtuse, 192  
 right, 192  
 error analysis, 240  
 hypotenuse of, 238  
 legs of, 238  
 practice problems, 240  
 Pythagorean Theorem and,  
 236–241, 258–263  
 similar, 61A  
 sides of, 190–195  
 practice problems, 210  
 similar  
 defined, 206, 208

error analysis, 210  
 practice problems, 61A, 210  
 project, 211  
 right, 61A  
 using, 206–211  
 and slope, 61A–61B  
 sum of angles, 2–3  
 Two-step equation(s) *See*  
 Equation(s)  
**Two-way table(s)**, 295A–295B  
 interpreting, 295A  
 practice problems, 295A–295B  
 finding a relationship in, 295B

## U

Units of Measure  
 comparing, 31  
 conversion factor  
 defined, 32  
 converting, 30–37  
 error analysis, 35  
 practice problems, 35  
 project, 37  
 research, 37

## V

Variable(s), *See also* Equation(s), 10  
 on both sides of an equation,  
 16–21  
 Distributive Property and, 18  
 error analysis, 20  
 practice problems, 20  
 formulas  
 solving for, 24–29  
 practice problems, 14, 20  
**Vertical angle(s)**, defined, 187  
 Volume  
 comparing, 363, 371  
 of composite figures, 335  
 of a cone  
 formula for, 402  
 of a cube  
 formula for, 251A  
 of a cylinder  
 formula for, 402  
 equations for  
 writing, 17  
 formula for  
 solving, 25

of a sphere  
 formula for, 353, 403  
 units of measure  
 converting, 34

## W

Word magnet, 286  
 Writing  
 definitions, 370, 371  
 equations  
 error analysis, 110, 116  
 of a line, 106, 118  
 practice problems, 110  
 real-life application, 115  
 in slope-intercept form,  
 106–111  
 using two points, 118–123  
 estimating square roots, 251B  
 exponents  
 in scientific notation, 378  
 inequalities, 312–317, 326, 327  
 error analysis, 316  
 practice problems, 316  
 project, 333  
 real-life application, 321  
 scientific notation, 378, 382–387  
 error analysis, 386  
 practice problems, 386  
 real-life application, 379  
 in standard form, 378, 380  
 systems of linear equations,  
 132–137  
 practice problems, 136

## X

**x-intercept**, defined, 64

## Y

Y chart, 22  
**y-intercept**, defined, 64

## Z

Zero  
 as an exponent, 370–375  
 defined, 372  
 practice problems, 374  
 square root of, 232

